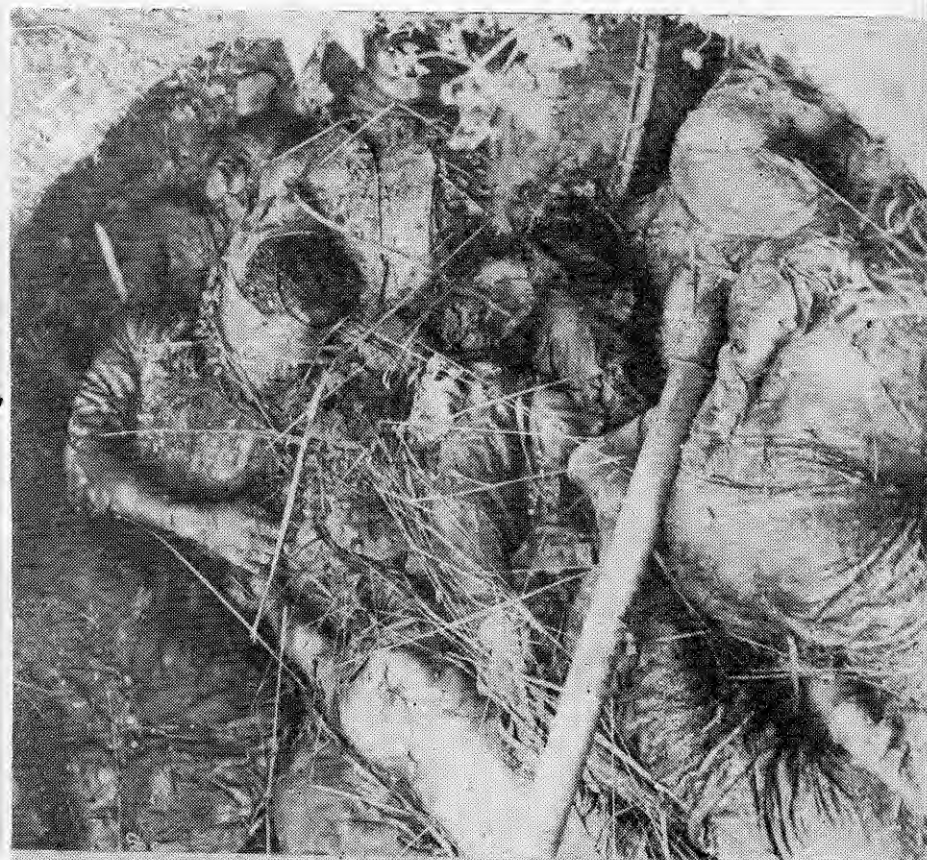


## MASSACRE OF HUMAN BEINGS

Before their withdrawal, Chinese troops massacred 43 women and children, using pickaxes and knives. It happened in the hamlet of Tong Chup, Hung Dao commune, Hoa An district, Cao Bang province. (See "Tong Chup: A Chinese Lesson on Atrocity" in this booklet).

*Photo:* 15 bodies of massacre victims were thrown down this well.



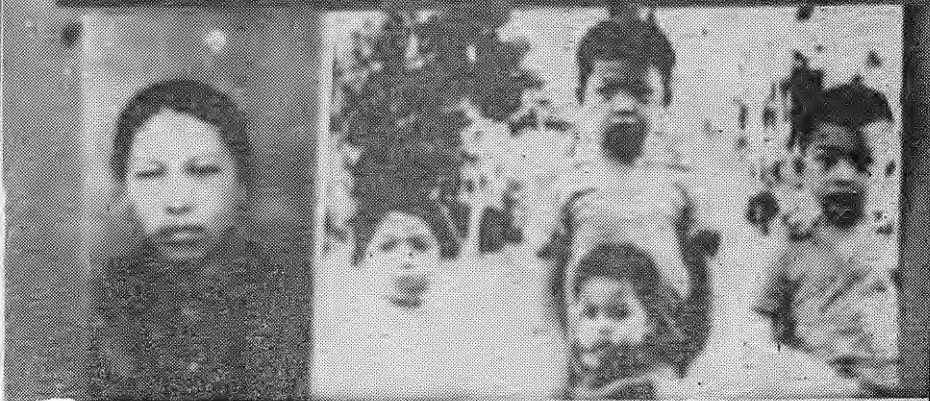


▼  
Ms Truong Thi Thu,  
aged 19, beheaded.



In the Tong Chup  
massacre, women had  
their heads smashed by  
a pickaxe or stabbed in  
the back. Children were  
stabbed in the bellies  
with knives.

◀  
Nong Vinh Kao, aged 10.



Mrs. Nguyen Thi Hai and her four children : Nong Vinh Kao aged 10, Nong Vinh Kien aged 7, Nong Thi Bien aged 6, and Nong Thi Thuyen aged 3.



Vietnamese and foreign journalists examining the site of the Tong Chup massacre.



Mrs. Tran Thi Muoi and her daughter, Dang Thi Ngoc Lien, killed by Chinese artillery shelling in Lao Cai town, Hoang Lien Son province.



A victim of the Chinese bombardment of Lang Son town. He had a broken leg.



## WAR REFUGEES

1.5 million people in the provinces bordering China were made homeless.

Tens of thousands of people of various ethnic groups in Hoang Lien Son province were driven out of their homes as a result of Chinese artillery shelling.





In Lang Son province.







*(On pages 32, 33 and 34)*

Such is the plight of the majority of war refugees.

## DESTRUCTION OF DWELLING HOUSES AND PUBLIC WELFARE ESTABLISHMENTS

Chinese troops sowed destruction everywhere they passed.

Lang Son : A street destroyed by Chinese bombardment.





Part of Cao Bang town destroyed by the Chinese aggressors.



The office of the People's Committee of Cao Bang province  
destroyed by dynamite.